



Handwritten text in a grid format, possibly a calendar or ledger, with some red and purple markings.

Handwritten text in vertical columns, including a large purple box and a red box, possibly a list or record.

Large blank area on the right page, possibly a continuation of text or a separate section.

一、（一） 一、（一）

二、（二） 二、（二）

三、（三） 三、（三）

四、（四） 四、（四）

五、（五） 五、（五）

一、（一） 一、（一）

二、（二） 二、（二）

三、（三） 三、（三）

四、（四） 四、（四）

五、（五） 五、（五）

卷之九

...

...

...

...



...



一、此乃...
二、此乃...
三、此乃...
四、此乃...
五、此乃...

一、此乃...
二、此乃...
三、此乃...
四、此乃...
五、此乃...

Handwriting practice

Handwriting practice

Handwriting practice

Handwriting practice

Handwriting practice



Handwriting practice

Handwriting practice

Handwriting practice

Handwriting practice

Handwriting practice



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 1900



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a list or account. The text is arranged in several lines, with some words appearing to be numbers or specific terms. The script is dense and characteristic of 17th-century handwriting.

Handwritten text at the top of the page, possibly a header or a separate entry. It is written in the same cursive script as the main body of text.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, continuing the list or account from the previous page. The text is arranged in several lines, with some words appearing to be numbers or specific terms. The script is dense and characteristic of 17th-century handwriting.

Handwritten text at the top of the page, possibly a header or a separate entry. It is written in the same cursive script as the main body of text.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a list or account. The text is arranged in several lines, with some characters appearing to be numbers or specific identifiers. The script is dense and characteristic of historical manuscript writing.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, similar to the left page. It appears to be a continuation of the list or account, with multiple lines of text. The characters are well-defined but highly stylized, typical of the period.

Small handwritten text or a signature located at the bottom of the right page, possibly indicating the author or a date.

1. 2000 - 2000

2. 2000 - 2000

3. 2000 - 2000

4. 2000 - 2000

5. 2000 - 2000

1. 2000 - 2000

2. 2000 - 2000

3. 2000 - 2000

4. 2000 - 2000

5. 2000 - 2000



一、...
二、...
三、...
四、...
五、...



一、...
二、...
三、...
四、...
五、...

Main body of handwritten text on the left page, organized into several lines.

Main body of handwritten text on the right page, organized into several lines.

The first thing that I did
 was to go to the
 office and see
 what was going on
 there. I found
 everything in a
 state of confusion
 and I was
 very surprised
 to find that
 the people were
 so ignorant of
 their own
 history. I
 thought that
 they would
 at least know
 something of
 the events
 that had
 happened in
 their country
 since the
 beginning of
 the world.

I was very
 disappointed
 to find that
 the people were
 so ignorant of
 their own
 history. I
 thought that
 they would
 at least know
 something of
 the events
 that had
 happened in
 their country
 since the
 beginning of
 the world.

Handwritten text in vertical columns, likely a list or index. The characters are small and densely packed, typical of traditional Chinese manuscript notation.

Handwritten text in vertical columns, including a large, bold character at the top center, possibly a section header or a significant character. The text is arranged in a structured, columnar format.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, possibly a list or account, with several lines of entries.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, possibly a list or account, with several lines of entries.

Vertical text on the right margin of the right page.

Handwritten text in vertical columns, likely a list or index. The characters are small and densely packed.

Handwritten text in vertical columns, likely a list or index. The characters are small and densely packed.



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a letter or document, written on aged paper. The text is arranged in several lines, starting with a large initial letter.



Handwritten text in a cursive script, continuing the letter or document from the previous page. The text is arranged in several lines, starting with a large initial letter.



一、
二、
三、
四、
五、



一、
二、
三、
四、
五、

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Handwritten text at the top of the left page, possibly a title or header.

Main body of handwritten text on the left page, consisting of several lines of characters.

Handwritten text at the top of the right page, possibly a title or header.

Main body of handwritten text on the right page, consisting of several lines of characters.

此乃一神聖之靈也
 其靈之靈也其靈也
 其靈之靈也其靈也
 其靈之靈也其靈也
 其靈之靈也其靈也



此乃一神聖之靈也
 其靈之靈也其靈也
 其靈之靈也其靈也
 其靈之靈也其靈也
 其靈之靈也其靈也

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is arranged in several lines, with some lines starting with a large initial letter. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, continuing from the previous page. The text is arranged in several lines, with some lines starting with a large initial letter. The script is dense and characteristic of early modern European handwriting.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a letter or a page from a book. The text is arranged in several lines, with some words appearing to be in a different script or dialect. The handwriting is dense and fills most of the page.



Handwritten text in a cursive script, continuing from the previous page. The text is arranged in several lines, with some words appearing to be in a different script or dialect. The handwriting is dense and fills most of the page.

一、
二、
三、
四、
五、



一、
二、
三、
四、
五、

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a list or account. The text is arranged in several lines, with some words appearing to be in a different script or dialect. The page is numbered '11' in the top right corner.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, continuing the list or account from the previous page. The text is arranged in several lines, with some words appearing to be in a different script or dialect. The page is numbered '12' in the top right corner.

臨江府志卷之四

一、臨江府志卷之四

二、臨江府志卷之四

三、臨江府志卷之四

四、臨江府志卷之四

一、臨江府志卷之四

二、臨江府志卷之四

三、臨江府志卷之四

四、臨江府志卷之四

五、臨江府志卷之四



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Handwritten text in a cursive script, possibly a letter or a page from a manuscript. The text is arranged in several lines, with some words appearing to be in a different script or dialect. The page is numbered '17' in the top right corner.



Handwritten text in a cursive script, continuing from the previous page. The text is arranged in several lines, with some words appearing to be in a different script or dialect. The page is numbered '18' in the top right corner.

Handwritten text at the top of the left page, possibly a title or header.



Main body of handwritten text on the left page, arranged in several lines.

Handwritten text at the top of the right page, possibly a title or header.

Main body of handwritten text on the right page, arranged in several lines.



一、
二、
三、
四、
五、

一、
二、
三、
四、
五、

一 無常 二 苦 三 空 四 無我
一 諸行 二 皆苦 三 無常 四 皆空
一 諸法 二 無常 三 皆苦 四 皆空
一 諸法 二 皆苦 三 無常 四 皆空

一 諸法 二 皆苦 三 無常 四 皆空
一 諸法 二 皆苦 三 無常 四 皆空
一 諸法 二 皆苦 三 無常 四 皆空
一 諸法 二 皆苦 三 無常 四 皆空

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a list or account, with several lines of entries.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a list or account, with several lines of entries.



1848



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1848



Handwritten text in a cursive script, possibly a list or a set of instructions, enclosed in a rectangular border.



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a list or account. The text is arranged in several lines, with some words appearing to be repeated or in a specific sequence. The ink is dark and the paper shows signs of age.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, continuing from the previous page. The text is arranged in several lines, with some words appearing to be repeated or in a specific sequence. The ink is dark and the paper shows signs of age.

一、
 二、
 三、
 四、
 五、



一、
 二、
 三、
 四、
 五、

Handwritten text at the top of the left page, possibly a title or header.

Handwritten text in the first line of the left page.

Handwritten text in the second line of the left page.

Handwritten text in the third line of the left page.

Handwritten text in the fourth line of the left page.

Handwritten text at the top of the right page, possibly a title or header.

Handwritten text in the first line of the right page.

Handwritten text in the second line of the right page.

Handwritten text in the third line of the right page.

Handwritten text in the fourth line of the right page.

卷之四

一、
二、
三、
四、
五、

卷之五

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a list or account, with several lines of entries.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, continuing the list or account from the previous page.

一、...
 二、...
 三、...
 四、...
 五、...

一、...
 二、...
 三、...
 四、...
 五、...

Handwritten text on the left page, consisting of several lines of cursive script.

Handwritten text on the right page, consisting of several lines of cursive script.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a list or account, with several lines of text.



Handwritten text in a cursive script, continuing the list or account from the previous page, with several lines of text.

Main body of handwritten text on the left page, consisting of several lines of cursive script.

Main body of handwritten text on the right page, consisting of several lines of cursive script.

一、...
二、...
三、...
四、...
五、...

一、...
二、...
三、...
四、...
五、...

一、
 二、
 三、
 四、
 五、

一、
 二、
 三、
 四、
 五、

Main body of handwritten text on the left page, consisting of several lines of cursive script.

Main body of handwritten text on the right page, consisting of several lines of cursive script.

Main body of handwritten text on the left page, consisting of several lines of cursive script.

Main body of handwritten text on the right page, consisting of several lines of cursive script.

一、
 二、
 三、
 四、
 五、
 六、
 七、
 八、
 九、
 十、

一、
 二、
 三、
 四、
 五、
 六、
 七、
 八、
 九、
 十、

Handwritten text in cursive script, likely a list or account, with several lines of text.



Handwritten text in cursive script, continuing the list or account from the previous page.

Vertical text on the right margin, possibly a date or page number.

Handwritten text in cursive script, likely a list or notes, located on the left page of the manuscript.



Handwritten text in cursive script, likely a list or notes, located on the right page of the manuscript.



Handwritten text in cursive script on the left page, consisting of several lines of text.



Handwritten text in cursive script on the right page, consisting of several lines of text.

Handwritten text in cursive script at the top of the right page, possibly a header or a separate section.

一、物之理也

二、物之性也

三、物之理也

四、物之性也

五、物之理也



一、物之理也

二、物之性也

三、物之理也

四、物之性也

五、物之理也

Vertical text on the right margin of the second page.

一、
 二、
 三、
 四、
 五、
 六、
 七、
 八、
 九、
 十、

一、
 二、
 三、
 四、
 五、
 六、
 七、
 八、
 九、
 十、

一、凡屬... 二、凡屬... 三、凡屬... 四、凡屬... 五、凡屬...

一、凡屬... 二、凡屬... 三、凡屬... 四、凡屬... 五、凡屬...

The first line of text is written in a cursive script, starting with a large capital letter. The second line continues the text, showing the flow of the penmanship. The third line features a series of connected loops and flourishes. The fourth line shows a more complex pattern of overlapping letters. The fifth line consists of a series of rhythmic, repetitive strokes. The sixth line is a series of connected, slightly slanted letters. The seventh line shows a mix of capital and lowercase letters in a fluid cursive style. The eighth line is a series of connected, slightly slanted letters. The ninth line shows a mix of capital and lowercase letters in a fluid cursive style. The tenth line is a series of connected, slightly slanted letters.



The first line of text is written in a cursive script, starting with a large capital letter. The second line continues the text, showing the flow of the penmanship. The third line features a series of connected loops and flourishes. The fourth line shows a more complex pattern of overlapping letters. The fifth line consists of a series of rhythmic, repetitive strokes. The sixth line is a series of connected, slightly slanted letters. The seventh line shows a mix of capital and lowercase letters in a fluid cursive style. The eighth line is a series of connected, slightly slanted letters. The ninth line shows a mix of capital and lowercase letters in a fluid cursive style. The tenth line is a series of connected, slightly slanted letters.

一、...
二、...
三、...
四、...
五、...



一、...
二、...
三、...
四、...
五、...



Handwritten text in a cursive script, possibly a letter or a page from a manuscript. The text is arranged in several lines, with some words appearing to be in a different language or dialect. The handwriting is somewhat faded and difficult to decipher precisely, but it appears to be a continuous block of text.

THE UNITED STATES



Faint, illegible text on the right page, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the leaf.