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大正新編 支那地理



此物性温味甘能补虚益精  
治一切虚损之症如男子  
精冷无子或腰膝酸软  
或神疲力乏或女子血  
虚经闭或胎前产後  
一切虚弱之症服之  
无不立效此物之性  
与参茸相似而功  
用尤速且易於服  
食故凡欲求长生  
者不可不备也



此物性温味甘能补虚益精  
治一切虚损之症如男子  
精冷无子或腰膝酸软  
或神疲力乏或女子血  
虚经闭或胎前产後  
一切虚弱之症服之  
无不立效此物之性  
与参茸相似而功  
用尤速且易於服  
食故凡欲求长生  
者不可不备也



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Vertical columns of text in the upper right section of the page, likely a continuation of the text from the adjacent page.



Vertical columns of text in the lower right section of the page, continuing the text from the upper right section.

Vertical columns of text in the upper left section of the page, likely a continuation of the text from the adjacent page.

Vertical columns of text in the lower left section of the page, continuing the text from the upper left section.





五



Text block in the upper right section, containing several lines of vertical Chinese characters.



德性之學

Text block in the upper left section, containing several lines of vertical Chinese characters.







Vertical columns of text, likely a list or index, located in the upper right quadrant of the page.



Vertical columns of text, likely a list or index, located in the lower left quadrant of the page.





Vertical columns of Chinese text, likely a transcription or commentary related to the illustration above. The text is arranged in several columns, with some characters appearing to be in a larger or bolder font, possibly indicating emphasis or specific terminology.



Vertical columns of Chinese text, likely a transcription or commentary related to the illustration above. The text is arranged in several columns, with some characters appearing to be in a larger or bolder font, possibly indicating emphasis or specific terminology.

Handwritten text at the top of the right page, possibly a title or header.

Handwritten text in the upper section of the right page, consisting of several lines.

Handwritten word or phrase in the first row of the right page.

Handwritten word or phrase in the second row of the right page.

Handwritten word or phrase in the third row of the right page.

Handwritten word or phrase in the fourth row of the right page.

Handwritten word or phrase in the fifth row of the right page.

Handwritten word or phrase in the upper section of the left page.

Handwritten word or phrase in the lower section of the left page.

Handwritten word or phrase in the first row of the left page.

Handwritten word or phrase in the second row of the left page.

Handwritten word or phrase in the third row of the left page.

Handwritten word or phrase in the fourth row of the left page.

Handwritten word or phrase in the fifth row of the left page.



Handwritten text in cursive script, likely a list or account, spanning the left side of the page.

Handwritten text in cursive script, likely a list or account, spanning the right side of the page.

Handwritten text in cursive script, possibly a signature or a specific entry, located in the upper left quadrant.

Handwritten text in cursive script, possibly a signature or a specific entry, located in the upper right quadrant.

1874

1. *Quercus*

2. *Pinus*

3. *Abies*

4. *Juniper*

5. *Larix*

6. *Thuja*

7. *Cedrus*

8. *Podocarpus*

9. *Taxus*

10. *Yew*

11. *Juniper*

12. *Abies*

13. *Pinus*

14. *Quercus*

15. *Larix*

16. *Thuja*

17. *Cedrus*

18. *Podocarpus*

19. *Taxus*

20. *Yew*

21. *Juniper*

22. *Abies*

23. *Pinus*

24. *Quercus*

20) 1000000000

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Handwritten text in the top right section, possibly a list or notes.

Handwritten text in the bottom right section.

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Handwritten text in the bottom left section.

Handwritten text in the bottom left section.

Handwritten text in the top left section.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a list or account, consisting of five lines of text.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a list or account, consisting of five lines of text.



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a list or account, consisting of five lines of text.

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The first of these is the  
 church of St. Andrew  
 which is situated in the  
 town of St. Andrew  
 and is one of the most  
 beautiful churches in  
 the country.

The second of these is the  
 church of St. John  
 which is situated in the  
 town of St. John  
 and is one of the most  
 beautiful churches in  
 the country.

The third of these is the  
 church of St. Peter  
 which is situated in the  
 town of St. Peter  
 and is one of the most  
 beautiful churches in  
 the country.

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Handwritten cursive text, likely a list or notes, consisting of several lines of script.



Handwritten cursive text, likely a list or notes, consisting of several lines of script.

Handwritten text, possibly a list or notes, consisting of several lines of script.

Handwritten text in cursive script, likely a list or account, including words like "Cantabrigia" and "Cantabrigia".

Handwritten text in cursive script, likely a list or account, including words like "Cantabrigia" and "Cantabrigia".

Handwritten text in cursive script, possibly a header or title, including the word "Cantabrigia".

Handwritten text in cursive script, possibly a header or title, including the word "Cantabrigia".

Handwritten text in the top right cell of the page.

Handwritten text in the second cell from the top right.

Handwritten text in the third cell from the top right.

Handwritten text in the fourth cell from the top right.

Handwritten text in the fifth cell from the top right.

Handwritten text in the top left cell of the page.

Handwritten text in the second cell from the top left.

Handwritten text in the third cell from the top left.

Handwritten text in the fourth cell from the top left.

Handwritten text in the fifth cell from the top left.

Handwritten text in the top right cell of the page.

Handwritten text in the second cell from the top right.

Handwritten text in the third cell from the top right.

Handwritten text in the fourth cell from the top right.

Handwritten text in the fifth cell from the top right.

Handwritten text in the top left cell of the page.

Handwritten text in the second cell from the top left.

Handwritten text in the third cell from the top left.

Handwritten text in the fourth cell from the top left.

Handwritten text in the fifth cell from the top left.

1. *Handwritten text, possibly a list or index.*  
 2. *Handwritten text, possibly a list or index.*  
 3. *Handwritten text, possibly a list or index.*  
 4. *Handwritten text, possibly a list or index.*  
 5. *Handwritten text, possibly a list or index.*

6. *Handwritten text, possibly a list or index.*  
 7. *Handwritten text, possibly a list or index.*  
 8. *Handwritten text, possibly a list or index.*  
 9. *Handwritten text, possibly a list or index.*  
 10. *Handwritten text, possibly a list or index.*

11. *Handwritten text, possibly a list or index.*  
 12. *Handwritten text, possibly a list or index.*  
 13. *Handwritten text, possibly a list or index.*  
 14. *Handwritten text, possibly a list or index.*

15. *Handwritten text, possibly a list or index.*  
 16. *Handwritten text, possibly a list or index.*  
 17. *Handwritten text, possibly a list or index.*  
 18. *Handwritten text, possibly a list or index.*



Handwritten text at the top of the right page.

Handwritten text in the upper section of the right page.

Handwritten text in the first row of the right page.

Handwritten text in the second row of the right page.

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Handwritten text in the fourth row of the right page.

Handwritten text in the fifth row of the right page.

Handwritten text in the first row of the left page.

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Handwritten text in the fifth row of the left page.



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1. The eye is a  
 2. The eye is a  
 3. The eye is a  
 4. The eye is a  
 5. The eye is a

The eye is a  
 The eye is a  
 The eye is a  
 The eye is a  
 The eye is a

The eye is a  
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 The eye is a



Handwritten text in the top left column, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.

Handwritten text in the top right column, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.

Handwritten text in the bottom left column, appearing to be a list or series of entries.

Handwritten text in the bottom right column, appearing to be a list or series of entries.

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Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a list or account, with several lines of text.

Handwritten entry in cursive script, possibly a date or a name.

Handwritten entry in cursive script, possibly a date or a name.

Handwritten entry in cursive script, possibly a date or a name.

Handwritten entry in cursive script, possibly a date or a name.

Handwritten entry in cursive script, possibly a date or a name.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a list or account, with several lines of text.

Handwritten entry in cursive script, possibly a date or a name.

Handwritten entry in cursive script, possibly a date or a name.

Handwritten entry in cursive script, possibly a date or a name.

Handwritten entry in cursive script, possibly a date or a name.

Handwritten entry in cursive script, possibly a date or a name.

The first of these is the  
 fact that the system is  
 not self-correcting. If  
 the system is not  
 self-correcting, it will  
 continue to grow until  
 it reaches a point where  
 it is no longer viable.  
 This is the case with  
 the system of the  
 world. The system is  
 not self-correcting, and  
 it will continue to grow  
 until it reaches a point  
 where it is no longer  
 viable.

The second of these is the  
 fact that the system is  
 not self-correcting. If  
 the system is not  
 self-correcting, it will  
 continue to grow until  
 it reaches a point where  
 it is no longer viable.  
 This is the case with  
 the system of the  
 world. The system is  
 not self-correcting, and  
 it will continue to grow  
 until it reaches a point  
 where it is no longer  
 viable.

The third of these is the  
 fact that the system is  
 not self-correcting. If  
 the system is not  
 self-correcting, it will  
 continue to grow until  
 it reaches a point where  
 it is no longer viable.  
 This is the case with  
 the system of the  
 world. The system is  
 not self-correcting, and  
 it will continue to grow  
 until it reaches a point  
 where it is no longer  
 viable.

The fourth of these is the  
 fact that the system is  
 not self-correcting. If  
 the system is not  
 self-correcting, it will  
 continue to grow until  
 it reaches a point where  
 it is no longer viable.  
 This is the case with  
 the system of the  
 world. The system is  
 not self-correcting, and  
 it will continue to grow  
 until it reaches a point  
 where it is no longer  
 viable.

The fifth of these is the  
 fact that the system is  
 not self-correcting. If  
 the system is not  
 self-correcting, it will  
 continue to grow until  
 it reaches a point where  
 it is no longer viable.  
 This is the case with  
 the system of the  
 world. The system is  
 not self-correcting, and  
 it will continue to grow  
 until it reaches a point  
 where it is no longer  
 viable.

The sixth of these is the  
 fact that the system is  
 not self-correcting. If  
 the system is not  
 self-correcting, it will  
 continue to grow until  
 it reaches a point where  
 it is no longer viable.  
 This is the case with  
 the system of the  
 world. The system is  
 not self-correcting, and  
 it will continue to grow  
 until it reaches a point  
 where it is no longer  
 viable.



The seventh of these is the  
 fact that the system is  
 not self-correcting. If  
 the system is not  
 self-correcting, it will  
 continue to grow until  
 it reaches a point where  
 it is no longer viable.  
 This is the case with  
 the system of the  
 world. The system is  
 not self-correcting, and  
 it will continue to grow  
 until it reaches a point  
 where it is no longer  
 viable.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a list or account, with several lines of text.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, possibly a name or title.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, possibly a name or title.

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Handwritten text in a cursive script, possibly a name or title.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a list or account, covering the top portion of the right page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, organized into five horizontal rows on the right page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, located in the top portion of the left page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, organized into five horizontal rows on the left page.



A  
 B  
 C  
 D

The field is divided into four parts  
 A, B, C, and D. The area of each part  
 is as follows: A = 100, B = 100, C = 100,  
 and D = 100. The total area of the field  
 is 400.

The field is divided into four parts  
 A, B, C, and D. The area of each part  
 is as follows: A = 100, B = 100, C = 100,  
 and D = 100. The total area of the field  
 is 400.

The field is divided into four parts  
 A, B, C, and D. The area of each part  
 is as follows: A = 100, B = 100, C = 100,  
 and D = 100. The total area of the field  
 is 400.



1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25

Handwritten cursive text on the left page, consisting of several lines of script. The text is somewhat faded and difficult to decipher, but appears to be a list or series of entries.

Handwritten cursive text on the right page, consisting of several lines of script. The text is somewhat faded and difficult to decipher, but appears to be a list or series of entries.



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Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a list or account, with several lines of text.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, continuing the list or account from the previous section.



Handwritten text in a cursive script, continuing the list or account from the previous section.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a list or account, located in the upper right section of the page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, organized into several lines, located in the lower right section of the page.



Handwritten text in a cursive script, organized into several lines, located in the lower left section of the page.

Handwritten text in the top-left cell of the left page.

Handwritten text in the second cell of the top row on the left page.

Handwritten text in the third cell of the top row on the left page.

Handwritten text in the fourth cell of the top row on the left page.

Handwritten text in the fifth cell of the top row on the left page.

Handwritten text in the first cell of the bottom row on the left page.

Handwritten text in the second cell of the bottom row on the left page.

Handwritten text in the third cell of the bottom row on the left page.

Handwritten text in the fourth cell of the bottom row on the left page.

Handwritten text in the fifth cell of the bottom row on the left page.

Handwritten text in the top-left cell of the right page.

Handwritten text in the second cell of the top row on the right page.

Handwritten text in the third cell of the top row on the right page.

Handwritten text in the fourth cell of the top row on the right page.

Handwritten text in the fifth cell of the top row on the right page.

Handwritten text in the first cell of the bottom row on the right page.

Handwritten text in the second cell of the bottom row on the right page.

Handwritten text in the third cell of the bottom row on the right page.

Handwritten text in the fourth cell of the bottom row on the right page.

Handwritten text in the fifth cell of the bottom row on the right page.

Handwritten text in the top right section of the page, appearing to be a list or a set of instructions.

Handwritten text in the bottom right section of the page, continuing the list or instructions.



Handwritten text in the bottom left section of the page, appearing to be a list or a set of instructions.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a list or account, covering the top half of the right page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, continuing the list or account, covering the bottom half of the right page.



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a list or account, covering the bottom half of the left page.



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Handwritten text in the top-left section of the page, consisting of several lines of cursive script.

Handwritten text in the bottom-left section of the page, consisting of several lines of cursive script.

Handwritten text in the top-right section of the page, consisting of several lines of cursive script.

Handwritten text in the bottom-right section of the page, consisting of several lines of cursive script.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a list or account. The text is written in dark ink on aged paper. The words are difficult to decipher due to the cursive style and fading, but appear to be organized into several lines.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a list or account. The text is written in dark ink on aged paper. The words are difficult to decipher due to the cursive style and fading, but appear to be organized into several lines.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a list or account. The text is written in dark ink on aged paper. The words are difficult to decipher due to the cursive style and fading, but appear to be organized into several lines.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a list or account. The text is written in dark ink on aged paper. The words are difficult to decipher due to the cursive style and fading, but appear to be organized into several lines.



Handwritten cursive text, likely a list or series of names, including words like "Handwritten", "Handwritten", "Handwritten", "Handwritten", "Handwritten".

Handwritten text at the top of the page, possibly a header or title.

Handwritten cursive text, likely a list or series of names, including words like "Handwritten", "Handwritten", "Handwritten", "Handwritten", "Handwritten".

Handwritten text at the top of the page, possibly a header or title.

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Handwritten cursive text, likely a name or title, possibly starting with 'C...'

Handwritten cursive text, possibly a name or title, possibly starting with 'A...'

Handwritten cursive text, possibly a name or title, possibly starting with 'A...'

Handwritten cursive text, possibly a name or title, possibly starting with 'A...'

Handwritten cursive text, possibly a name or title, possibly starting with 'A...'

Handwritten cursive text, possibly a name or title, possibly starting with 'A...'

Handwritten cursive text, possibly a name or title, possibly starting with 'A...'

Handwritten cursive text, possibly a name or title, possibly starting with 'A...'

Handwritten cursive text, possibly a name or title, possibly starting with 'A...'

Handwritten cursive text, possibly a name or title, possibly starting with 'A...'



1. The first part of the  
document is a list of  
names and dates. It  
includes the following  
entries:

1. The first part of the  
document is a list of  
names and dates. It  
includes the following  
entries:

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Handwritten text in the top right section of the page, consisting of several lines of cursive script.

Handwritten text in the bottom right section of the page, consisting of several lines of cursive script.



Handwritten text in the bottom left section of the page, consisting of several lines of cursive script.

Handwritten text in the top left quadrant, appearing to be a list or index of entries.

Handwritten text in the bottom left quadrant, including several lines of text and a large, decorative initial letter.

Handwritten text in the top right quadrant, continuing the list or index from the left page.

Handwritten text in the bottom right quadrant, featuring several lines of text and a large, decorative initial letter.

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Handwritten text in the top right section of the page, consisting of several lines of cursive script.

Handwritten text in the middle right section of the page, consisting of several lines of cursive script.

Handwritten text in the top left section of the page, consisting of several lines of cursive script.

Handwritten text in the middle left section of the page, consisting of several lines of cursive script.

Handwritten text in the top-left quadrant of the page, appearing to be a list or series of entries.

Handwritten text in the bottom-left quadrant of the page, appearing to be a list or series of entries.

Handwritten text in the top-right quadrant of the page, appearing to be a list or series of entries.

Handwritten text in the bottom-right quadrant of the page, appearing to be a list or series of entries.



# A Study of $\pi$

Introduction

Mathematics is a vast field of study, and one of the most fundamental constants in mathematics is the number  $\pi$ .

The number  $\pi$  is defined as the ratio of the circumference of a circle to its diameter.

It is an irrational number, meaning it cannot be expressed as a simple fraction.

The value of  $\pi$  is approximately 3.14159, but it continues infinitely without repeating.

One of the most interesting properties of  $\pi$  is that it is a transcendental number.

This means that it is not a root of any non-zero polynomial equation with rational coefficients.

The number  $\pi$  has been studied for centuries, and its value has been approximated to many decimal places.

One of the most famous approximations of  $\pi$  is the fraction  $\frac{22}{7}$ .

Another well-known approximation is  $\frac{355}{113}$ .

The number  $\pi$  is also closely related to the area of a circle, which is given by the formula  $A = \pi r^2$ .



The circumference of a circle is given by the formula  $C = \pi d$ .

Another formula for the circumference is  $C = 2\pi r$ .

The area of a circle is given by the formula  $A = \pi r^2$ .

The volume of a cylinder is given by the formula  $V = \pi r^2 h$ .

The number  $\pi$  is also used in many other areas of mathematics, including trigonometry and calculus.

In conclusion, the number  $\pi$  is a fundamental constant in mathematics, and its study is a fascinating journey into the world of numbers.

Handwritten text in the top right corner of the page.

Handwritten text in the top middle-right section of the page.

Handwritten text in the top middle-left section of the page.

Handwritten text in the top left section of the page.

Handwritten text in the bottom right section of the page.

Handwritten text in the bottom middle-right section of the page.

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Handwritten text in the bottom left section of the page.

Handwritten text in the bottom left corner of the page.

Handwritten text in the top right section of the page.

Handwritten text in the top middle-right section of the page.

Handwritten text in the top middle-left section of the page.

Handwritten text in the top left section of the page.

Handwritten text in the top left corner of the page.



1. *Handwritten cursive text*

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Handwritten text in the top-left quadrant, consisting of several lines of cursive script.

Handwritten text in the top-right quadrant, consisting of several lines of cursive script.

Handwritten text in the bottom-left quadrant, consisting of several lines of cursive script.

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Vertical columns of text, likely a preface or introductory section, written in traditional Chinese characters.





Vertical columns of text, likely a preface or introductory section, located in the upper right quadrant of the page.



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 二、...  
 三、...  
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 六、...  
 七、...  
 八、...  
 九、...  
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卷之二 中 國 之 政

中國之政 其大者有三

一曰 官制

二曰 賦稅

三曰 刑罰

此三者 皆中國之政

也 其詳見於後



官制 官制者 國家之綱領也

賦稅 賦稅者 國家之財源也

刑罰 刑罰者 國家之威權也

此三者 皆中國之政

也 其詳見於後

官制 官制者 國家之綱領也

賦稅 賦稅者 國家之財源也

官制 官制者 國家之綱領也 官制之設 所以治民也 官制之變 所以應時也 官制之廢 所以亂國也 官制之興 所以安民也 官制之衰 所以危國也 官制之盛 所以榮國也 官制之衰 所以辱國也 官制之興 所以尊國也 官制之衰 所以卑國也 官制之興 所以強國也 官制之衰 所以弱國也 官制之興 所以富國也 官制之衰 所以貧國也 官制之興 所以貴國也 官制之衰 所以賤國也 官制之興 所以顯國也 官制之衰 所以隱國也 官制之興 所以榮國也 官制之衰 所以辱國也 官制之興 所以尊國也 官制之衰 所以卑國也 官制之興 所以強國也 官制之衰 所以弱國也 官制之興 所以富國也 官制之衰 所以貧國也 官制之興 所以貴國也 官制之衰 所以賤國也 官制之興 所以顯國也 官制之衰 所以隱國也